

Navigating the ARD/IEP Process

> Clear Creek ISD Office of Special Services August 2021



#### Quick Reference

- What is an ARD meeting?
- What do we talk about?
- Who attends the meeting?
- What do I need to do?
- <u>How far in advance is the</u> <u>ARD scheduled?</u>
- What if I disagree with a proposal during the ARD meeting?
- <u>What if my child's needs</u> <u>change?</u>

The Complete Presentation

### What is an ARD meeting?

- Purpose: To develop an <u>individualized education program (IEP)</u> for a student receiving special education services
- IEP
  - Collaboratively developed plan
  - Written document
  - Typically written for a <u>calendar</u> year (ex: March 3, 2016 March 2,2017)
- Guiding Questions
  - What supports does the student require to <u>access</u> the curriculum and school building?
  - How will progress be measured to ensure the IEP promotes student growth?
  - What is the <u>least restrictive environment (LRE)</u> in which the services can be provided?



## Types of ARD Meetings

- Initial: The student has never received special education services and an evaluation has been completed
- Annual: A meeting held once per calendar year to review progress and develop a new IEP
- Revision: A meeting held between annual ARDs to propose changes to portions of the current IEP
- Manifestation Determination Review (MDR): A meeting to determine if student behavior is a manifestation of their disability.



### What do we talk about in an ARD meeting?

- Review of evaluation data/if testing was conducted
- <u>Present Levels of Academic Achievement and Functional Performance (PLAAFP)</u>: a narrative of your child's educational strengths and disability related needs
- Transition Needs (beginning at age 13): Planning for next steps after graduation
- Goals and Objectives: How we will monitor student progress
- Schedule of Services: Where and how often will special education and related services (both direct and consultative) will be provided
- Accommodations and/or Modifications, if needed
- State Testing: Which STAAR test format your child will participate in
- Supplements (as needed): To further describe services/supports for students with specific needs (ex: an English language learner) and/or specific disabilities (ex: Autism or Auditory Impairment).
- Consideration of <u>least restrictive environment (LRE)</u>: which may include the opportunity to participate in nonacademic and extracurricular activities

#### Who attends an ARD? (Click on a participant for more information) Diagnostician/LSSP/SLP: Presents evaluation **Repres**∉ **Represents** general Thinks data (every 3 years); may attend MDR **Represents special** Invited to ARD education **Related Service Providers and Specialists:** courses education services beginning at age Thinks about access to ٠ Discuss specialized needs for certain disabilities Ineral school Thinks about student Involved in whole grade-level Outside Agencies: Discuss supports after high cation May on • access to curriculum, Focused on transh school; only invited with prior written consent Teacher strengths and needs parent ur child plan of parent/guardian Presents PLAAFP, Luucatic ∕feacha accommodations, and Teacher *l*s the meeting goals Rè the committee's decisions participation Thin about collaboration and IEP statewide testing compliance histrator Teal ⊿der

# What do I need to do before the ARD meeting?

- Sign and return your ARD invitation indicating you:
  - Can attend
  - Want to participate by phone
  - Cannot attend; please have the meeting without me
- Review and/or discuss the draft goals (sent home by the school)
- Think about any questions, concerns, suggested goals you want to share with the committee
- When your child is 13 years of age
  - Review, sign, and return consent to invite outside agency (even if you decline inviting an agency)
  - Complete and return parent interview (written or by phone)





## What do I need to do during the ARD meeting?

- Share information about your child's abilities outside of school
  - Home
  - In the community
  - In their workplace
- Ask questions if the IEP is unclear
- Collaborate with the team to ensure the IEP is challenging but attainable for your child







## When are ARD meetings scheduled?

- If a student with special education services transfers to a different school district, the school may have an annual ARD within the first 30 days of school
- Annual ARD meetings have to occur within one year of the prior annual meeting
- Revision ARDs and MDRs can be scheduled as requested
- All ARD meetings are scheduled at a mutually convenient time for the parents and school and parents must be given 5 days notice



## What if I disagree with something an ARD committee proposes?

- An ARD committee meeting is collaborative, and you are part of the committee.
- If you disagree with a committee proposal:
  - Express your concern within the moment.
  - Explain your concern.
  - Collaborate with the team to revise the proposed change.
- If you still disagree
  - Sign the signature page and mark that you disagree with the ARD.
  - Please give your specific disagreements to the team leader
  - Work with the team leader to find a mutually agreeable time within 10 school days to reconvene the ARD committee and consider alternative solutions.



## What if my child's needs change?

- You can request an ARD meeting at any time.
- Steps to Success:
  - Explain what you would like to talk about in the ARD meeting
  - Reach out to your child's case manager (or ask for them to call you)
  - Keep conversation focused on the disability-related needs of your child, not on services, places, or outcomes



